

States Parties and Signatories -- 2008 Convention on Cluster Munitions

April 2014

States Parties are shaded. Signatories are on white background.

	Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions*	Used to produce cluster munitions [‡]	Has used cluster munitions	Cluster munitions were used in
Afghanistan	✓*			✓
Albania				✓
Andorra				
Angola	✓			✓
Antigua & Barbuda				
Australia		✓		
Austria	✓*			
Belgium	✓*	✓		
Benin				
Bolivia				
Bosnia & Herzegovina	✓	✓		✓
Botswana	✓			
Bulgaria	✓			
Burkina Faso				
Burundi				
Cameroon				
Canada	✓			
Cape Verde				
Central African Republic	✓*			
Chad				✓
Chile	✓*	✓		
Colombia	✓*		✓	✓
Comoros				
Congo, DR				✓
Congo, Rep.	✓*			
Cook Islands				
Costa Rica				
Côte d'Ivoire	✓*			
Croatia	✓	✓		✓
Cyprus				
Czech Rep.	✓*			
Denmark	✓*			
Djibouti				
Dominican Rep.				
Ecuador	✓*			
El Salvador				
Fiji				
France	✓	✓	✓	
Gambia				
Germany	✓	✓		
Ghana				
Grenada				✓
Guatemala				
Guinea	✓			
Guinea-Bissau	✓			
Haiti				
Holy See				
Honduras	✓*			
Hungary	✓*			
Iceland				
Indonesia	✓			
Iraq	✓*	✓	✓	✓
Ireland				
Italy	✓	✓		
Jamaica				
Japan	✓	✓		
Kenya				

	Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions*	Used to produce cluster munitions [‡]	Has used cluster munitions	Cluster munitions were used in
Lao PDR				✓
Lebanon				✓
Lesotho				
Liberia				
Liechtenstein				
Lithuania				
Luxembourg				
Macedonia FYR	✓*			
Madagascar				
Malawi				
Mali				
Malta				
Mauritania				✓
Mexico				
Moldova	✓*			
Monaco				
Montenegro	✓*			✓
Mozambique	✓			✓
Namibia				
Nauru				
Netherlands	✓*	✓	✓	
New Zealand				
Nicaragua				
Niger				
Nigeria	✓		✓	
Norway	✓*			
Palau				✓ [○]
Panama				
Paraguay				
Peru	✓			
Philippines				
Portugal	✓*			
Rwanda				
Samoa				
San Marino				
São Tomé & Príncipe				
Senegal				
Seychelles				
Sierra Leone				✓
Slovenia	✓*			
Somalia				✓
South Africa	✓	✓	✓	
Spain	✓	✓		
St. Kitts & Nevis				
St. Vin. & Gren.				
Swaziland				
Sweden	✓	✓		
Switzerland	✓	✓		
Tanzania				
Togo				
Trinidad & Tobago				
Tunisia				
Uganda				✓
United Kingdom	✓*	✓	✓	✓ [◇]
Uruguay				
Zambia				✓
113	42	16	7	21

[‡] All States Parties and signatories have stopped production and use of cluster munitions.

* States marked with an asterisk have completed the destruction of all their stockpiles.

States Parties with stockpiles of cluster munitions must destroy them within eight years of the convention's entry into force for each state.

◇ Both Argentina and the United Kingdom claim sovereignty over the Falkland Islands/Malvinas where cluster munitions have been used.

○ Palau reports limited cluster munition contamination from WWII-era weapons similar in function to modern-day cluster munitions

Non-Signatories -- 2008 Convention on Cluster Munitions

	Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions*	Produces or used to produce cluster munitions*	Has used cluster munitions	Cluster munitions were used in
Algeria	✓			
Argentina	✓*	✓*		✓ [◇]
Armenia				
Azerbaijan	✓			✓
Bahamas				
Bahrain	✓			
Bangladesh				
Barbados				
Belarus	✓			
Belize				
Bhutan				
Brazil	✓	✓		
Brunei				
Burma				
Cambodia	✓			✓
China	✓	✓		
Cuba	✓			
Dominica				
Egypt	✓	✓		
Equatorial Guinea				
Eritrea	✓		✓	✓
Estonia	✓			
Ethiopia	✓		✓	✓
Finland	✓			
Gabon				
Georgia	✓		✓	✓
Greece	✓	✓		
Guyana				
India	✓	✓		
Iran	✓	✓		✓
Israel	✓	✓	✓	✓
Jordan	✓			
Kazakhstan	✓			
Kiribati				
North Korea	✓	✓		
South Korea	✓	✓		
Kuwait	✓			✓
Kyrgyzstan				
Latvia				
Libya	✓		✓	✓
Malaysia				
Maldives				
Marshall Is.				

	Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions*	Produces or used to produce cluster munitions*	Has used cluster munitions	Cluster munitions were used in
Mauritius				
Micronesia				
Mongolia	✓			
Morocco	✓		✓	
Nepal				
Niue				
Oman	✓			
Pakistan	✓	✓		
Palestine				
Papua New Guinea				
Poland	✓	✓		
Qatar	✓			
Romania	✓	✓		
Russia	✓	✓	✓	✓
Saudi Arabia	✓		✓	✓
Serbia	✓		◆	✓
Singapore	✓	✓		
Slovakia	✓	✓		
Solomon Is.				
South Sudan				✓
Sri Lanka				
St. Lucia				
Sudan	✓		✓	✓
Suriname				
Syria	✓		✓	✓
Tajikistan				✓
Thailand	✓		✓	
Timor-Leste				
Tonga				
Turkey	✓	✓		
Turkmenistan	✓			
Tuvalu				
Ukraine	✓			
UAE	✓			
USA	✓	✓	✓	
Uzbekistan	✓			
Vanuatu				
Venezuela	✓			
Vietnam				✓
Yemen	✓			✓
Zimbabwe	✓			
84	49	18	13	19

* Argentina has foresworn future production and completed stockpile destruction.

◆ The Former Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia used cluster munitions.

◇ Both Argentina and the United Kingdom claim sovereignty over the Falkland Islands/Malvinas where cluster munitions have been used.

18 states adopted the Convention on Cluster Munitions in Dublin in 2008 but have yet to join: Argentina, Bahrain, Belize, Brunei, Cambodia, Estonia, Finland, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Morocco, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Serbia, Slovakia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Vanuatu, Venezuela.

50 States Parties to the 1997 Mine Ban Treaty have not yet joined the Convention on Cluster Munitions: Algeria, Argentina, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belize, Bhutan, Brazil, Brunei, Cambodia, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Finland, Gabon, Greece, Guyana, Jordan, Kiribati, Kuwait, Latvia, Malaysia, Maldives, Mauritius, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Poland, Qatar, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Solomon Islands, South Sudan, St. Lucia, Sudan, Suriname, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Ukraine, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

